TRANSPORT PROPERTIES OF TERNARY INTERMETALLIC COMPOUNDS IN THE U-Ru-Si SYSTEM

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The research on thermoelectric properties of f-element based intermetallics has grown interest since the demonstration of possible high Seebeck coefficient in heavy fermion or spin-fluctuation compounds [1,2].

In this respect, the U-Ru-Si ternary compounds attract attention due to the interesting properties of (i) URu_2Si_2 which is a well known heavy fermion superconductor [3] and (ii) RuSi (FeSi-type) which is a narrow-gap semiconductor [4] presenting a Seebeck coefficient of about 300 μ V.K⁻¹ at room temperature [5].

Two new ternary compounds, namely Uru_4Si_4 and URu_5Si_5 seem promising for obtaining high thermopower as long as their quadratic structure can be described as an intergrowth of URu_2Si_2 and Ru-Si layers [6].

The original crystal structure as well as the magnetic, electrical and thermoelectric properties of these two intermetallics will be presented and compared to behaviours of other U-based ternary silicides.

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